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| Table 1 | |
| *Schedule of instrument administration and instructional activities* | |
| Activity | Duration |
| Preinstruction instrument administration   * Transformative Experience in History Measure (TEHM) * Conceptual Change Measure   Quasi-experimental phase   * Treatment group: Teaching for Transformative Experience in History (TTEH) model * Control group: Normal idea-based instruction * Classroom observation   Postinstruction instrument administration   * Transformative Experience in History Measure (TEHM) * Conceptual Change Measure * Student focus group interviews * Teacher interview | One class period  Six to ten class periods  One class period  One class period for instruments  One class period for focus groups  One half-hour meeting with instructor |